

## S. 41 / 6

$$\text{a. } \frac{11}{18} - \frac{29}{90} = \frac{55}{90} - \frac{29}{90} = \frac{26}{90} = \frac{13}{45}$$

$$\frac{8}{15} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{64}{120} + \frac{45}{120} = \frac{109}{120}$$

$$\frac{21}{12} - \frac{23}{28} = \frac{147}{84} - \frac{69}{84} = \frac{78}{84} = \frac{39}{42} = \frac{13}{14}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{1}{16} + 1\frac{5}{9} = \frac{1}{16} + \frac{14}{9} = \frac{9}{144} + \frac{224}{144} = \frac{233}{144} = 1\frac{89}{144}$$

$$1\frac{17}{36} + 2\frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{17}{36} + 2\frac{9}{36} = 3\frac{26}{36} = 3\frac{13}{18} = \frac{67}{18}$$

$$1\frac{1}{18} + \frac{15}{27} = 1\frac{3}{54} + \frac{30}{54} = 1\frac{33}{54} = 1\frac{11}{18} = \frac{29}{18}$$

$$\text{c. } \frac{97}{96} - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{97}{96} - \frac{56}{96} = \frac{41}{96}$$

$$\frac{6}{13} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{72}{156} - \frac{13}{156} = \frac{59}{156}$$

$$\frac{62}{105} + \frac{43}{70} = \frac{124}{210} + \frac{129}{210} = \frac{253}{210} = 1\frac{43}{210}$$

## S. 45 / 7

$$7 \quad \text{a) } \frac{2}{3}:3 = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{8}{9}:4 = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\text{c) } \frac{5}{7}:4 = \frac{5}{28}$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{12}{13}:6 = \frac{2}{13}$$

$$\text{e) } \frac{6}{7}:5 = \frac{6}{35}$$

$$\text{f) } \frac{10}{15}:5 = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\text{g) } \frac{6}{14}:5 = \frac{3}{35}$$

$$\text{h) } \frac{10}{8}:5 = \frac{1}{4}$$

## S. 55 / 1

a.  $\frac{7}{4} - \frac{11}{12} = \frac{21}{12} - \frac{11}{12} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6}$

c.  $\frac{9}{10} : \frac{3}{5} = \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{5}{3} = \frac{3 \cdot 1}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = \frac{2 \cdot 4}{5 \cdot 3} = \frac{8}{15}$

$\frac{1}{11} - \frac{1}{33} = \frac{3}{33} - \frac{1}{33} = \frac{2}{33}$

$\frac{1}{4} : \frac{7}{16} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{16}{7} = \frac{1 \cdot 4}{1 \cdot 7} = \frac{4}{7}$

$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{12} = \frac{9}{24} + \frac{10}{24} = \frac{19}{24}$

b.  $\frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = \frac{1 \cdot 4}{5 \cdot 1} = \frac{4}{5}$

d.  $\frac{8}{15} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{32}{60} - \frac{15}{60} = \frac{17}{60}$

$\frac{3}{4} : \frac{7}{6} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{6}{7} = \frac{3 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 7} = \frac{9}{14}$

$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{15}{40} + \frac{16}{40} = \frac{31}{40}$

$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{8}{6} = \frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{5}{9} \cdot \frac{8}{11} = \frac{5 \cdot 8}{9 \cdot 11} = \frac{40}{99}$

## S. 55 / 10

a.  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{9}{11} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{3} + \frac{9}{11} = 1\frac{9}{11}$

b.  $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{7} + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{42}{63} - \frac{9}{63} + \frac{14}{63} = \frac{47}{63}$

c.  $\frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{7}{11} \cdot \frac{11}{21} = \frac{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11}{5 \cdot 11 \cdot 21} = \frac{1}{5}$

d.  $\frac{27}{31} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{31}{9} = \frac{27 \cdot 2 \cdot 31}{31 \cdot 3 \cdot 9} = 2$

e.  $\frac{26}{15} \cdot \frac{25}{28} : \frac{39}{42} = \frac{26 \cdot 25 \cdot 42}{15 \cdot 28 \cdot 39} = \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 42}{3 \cdot 28 \cdot 3} = \frac{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 6}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 3} = \frac{5}{3}$

f.  $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{8}{9} : \frac{20}{27} = \frac{4}{5} + \frac{8}{9} \cdot \frac{27}{20} = \frac{4}{5} + \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$

g.  $\frac{5}{2} : \frac{7}{4} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{7} + 1 \cdot \frac{4}{7} = \frac{7}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{7} = 2$

h.  $\left(\frac{27}{16} + \frac{3}{8}\right) : \frac{3}{2} = \left(\frac{27}{16} + \frac{6}{16}\right) \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{33}{16} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{11}{8}$